

Product Snapshot

VA Rate/Term or Cash-Out Refinance

Cardinal Financial Wholesale offers VA Rate and Term Refinance and Cash-Out Refinance products, subject to the eligibility requirements below. Read the full product details below. For VA IRRRL Refinances, refer to the VA Interest Rate Reduction Refinance Loan (IRRRL) product snapshot.

The information in this matrix may not highlight all requirements of the program and does not reduce or eliminate any requirements outlined in our guidelines. Guidelines are subject to change without notice.

Rate and Term Refinance (Type I Cash-Out) ¹					
Property Type	Property Type Loan Amount		LTV/CLTV ³	Manual Underwrite Permitted	
	Minim	num FICO 550			
1-4 Unit, Manufactured Home	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	Per AUS ⁴	≤ 100%	No	
	Minim	num FICO 580			
1-4 Unit,	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	Per AUS ⁴	≤ 100%	No	
Manufactured Home		60%²		Yes	
	Minimum FICO 600				
1-4 Unit	\$1 > Conforming Loan Limits - \$1,000,000	Per AUS⁴	≤ 100%	No	
	Limits - \$1,000,000	60%²		Yes	
	Minim	num FICO 660			
1-4 Unit	\$1,000,001- \$2,000,000	Per AUS⁴	≤ 90%	No	
		60%²		Yes	
Minimum FICO 680					
1-4 Unit	\$1,000,001- \$2,000,000	Per AUS⁴	≤ 100%	No	
Footnotes					

¹The new loan amount, including the VA Funding Fee, may not exceed the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced

 $^{^{2}}$ Loans with debt-to-income ratios >41% to 60% may be permitted with compensating factors as outlined in the Debt to Income (DTI) section below.

³ The LTV/CLTV is calculated on the base loan amount excluding the VA Funding Fee. If the loan being refinanced has a fixed interest rate and our loan will have an adjustable interest rate (Fixed to ARM), and more than one discount point is charged, the loan-to-value ratio (LTV) is limited to 90 percent of the reasonable value.

⁴ DTI > 41% must meet 120% of the residual income guideline or have valid compensating factor(s)

Cash-Out Refinance (Type II Cash-Out)¹ LTV <=90%

Property Type	Loan Amount	Maximum DTI	LTV/CLTV ³	Manual Underwrite Permitted	
	Minim	um FICO 550			
1-4 Unit, Manufactured Home	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	Per AUS ⁴	≤ 90%	No	
	Minimum FICO 580				
1-4 Unit, Manufactured Home	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	Per AUS ⁴	≤ 90%	No	
		60%²		Yes	
	Minim	um FICO 600			
1-4 Unit	1-4 Unit \$1 > Conforming Loan Limits - \$1,000,000		≤ 90%	No	
				Yes	
Minimum FICO 660					
1-4 Unit	\$1,000,001- \$2,000,000	Per AUS⁴	≤ 90%	No	
				Yes	
Fasturates					

Footnotes

Cash-Out Refinance (Type II Cash-Out) High LTV >90% Property Type Loan Amount Maximum DTI LTV/CLTV³ Manual Underwrite Permitted Minimum FICO 550

¹The loan amount, including the VA Funding Fee, may exceed the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced. The base loan amount may exceed the loan limits when the Funding Fee is financed

 $^{^{2}}$ Loans with debt-to-income ratios >41% to 60% may be permitted with compensating factors as outlined in the Debt to Income (DTI) section below.

³ The LTV/CLTV may not be exceeded by the funding fee (funding fee must be included in LTV/CLTV calculation)

⁴ DTI > 41% must meet 120% of the residual income guideline or have valid compensating factor(s)

1-4 Unit, Manufactured Home	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	Per AUS⁴	>90%- ≤ 100%	No
	Minim	um FICO 580		
1-4 Unit, Manufactured Home	≤ Conforming Loan Limits	60%²	>90%- ≤ 100%	Yes
Minimum FICO 600				
1 4 1 1	\$1 > Conforming Loan	Per AUS ⁴	>90%-	No
1-4 Unit	Limits - \$1,000,000 60% ²	≤ 100%	Yes	
Minimum FICO 680				
1-4 Unit	\$1,000,001- \$2,000,000	Per AUS ⁴	>90%- ≤ 100%	No
Footnotes				

Program Parameters

- Type I new loan amount does not exceed the existing loan payoff
 - The proceeds to the borrower on a Type I rate and term refinance are limited to \$500 in all states excluding Texas
 - Texas proceeds to the borrower are \$0. Loans are designed to pay off an existing non-VA loan and are allowed under Texas Section 50 (a)(4)
- Type II new loan amount is greater than the existing loan payoff
 - o Texas 50(a)(6) not eligible
 - Type II refinances will be labeled as Cash-Out refinances in Octane

Type I & Type II Cash-Out Refinances

Type I & Type II Requirements Summary			
Requirement Type I Ty			
LTV cannot exceed 100% including Funding Fee	Х	Х	
Net Tangible Benefit Test	Х	Х	
Loan Seasoning	Х	Х	

¹The loan amount, including the VA Funding Fee, may exceed the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced. The base loan amount may exceed the loan limits when the Funding Fee is financed

 $^{^{2}}$ Loans with debt-to-income ratios >41% to 50% may be permitted with compensating factors as outlined in the Debt to Income (DTI) section below. Loans with debt-to-income ratios >50% and up to 60% permitted only with minimum residual income of 120%

³ The LTV/CLTV may not be exceeded by the funding fee (funding fee must be included in LTV/CLTV calculation)

 $^{^4}$ DTI > 41% must meet 120% of the residual income guideline or have valid compensating factor(s)

Maximum 36-month Fee Recoupment	Х	
Interest Rate/Discount Points Requirements	Х	

Refinance Comparison				
ltem	Type I: VA to VA	Type I: Non-VA to VA	Type II: VA to VA	Type II: Non-VA to VA
Loan amount can exceed payoff (including funding fee)	No	No	Yes	Yes
Veteran can remove equity from the property	No	No	Yes	Yes
Fee Recoupment Requirement	Yes	No	No	No
Requirement to reduce the interest rate	Yes	No	No	No
Discount Point restrictions	Yes	No	No	No
NTB requirement	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Loan Seasoning (must follow the more restrictive of VA or GNMA)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Initial and Final Loan Comparison Disclosures	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Acceptable Transaction

Terms

Type I Cash-Out LTV to 100% or Type II Cash-Out LTV to 90%

- VA 15 Year Fixed Rate
- VA 15 Year Fixed Rate High Balance
- VA 25 Year Fixed Rate
- VA 25 Year Fixed Rate High Balance
- VA 30 Year Fixed Rate
- VA 30 Year Fixed Rate High Balance

	 VA 15 Year Fixed Rate - Manual UW VA 25 Year Fixed Rate - Manual UW VA 25 Year Fixed Rate - Manual UW VA 25 Year Fixed Rate High Balance - Manual UW VA 30 Year Fixed Rate - Manual UW VA 30 Year Fixed Rate High Balance - Manual UW VA 30 Year Fixed Rate High Balance - Manual UW Type II Cash-Out greater than 90% LTV VA 30- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out VA 30- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out High Balance VA 30- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out - Manual UW VA 30- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out High Balance - Manual UW VA 29- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out VA 29- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out High Balance VA 28- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out VA 28- Year Fixed Rate High LTV Cash-Out High Balance
	Adjustable Rate Products VA 3/1 ARM VA 3/1 ARM High Balance VA 5/1 ARM VA 5/1 ARM High Balance
Eligible Transactions	 Transactions with secondary financing made or held by a private entity, bank, family member, governmental entity or non-profit that meet the parameters outlined in the Lending Guide. Two Veteran/ Split Entitlement A loan involving two veterans who are not married to each other, and both using their entitlement. Split Entitlement can include loans to: the veteran and the veteran's spouse who is also a veteran, if both entitlements will be used Three, four, or more veterans, all of whom will use their entitlement VA Prior Approval required:: Vet/Non-Vet Joint Loans If there are co-mortgagors on a loan (other than husband and wife) and one or more of the mortgagors do not have VA eligibility (i.e., vet/non-vet joint loans) additional cash/equity will likely be required in order to meet the 25% guaranty requirement as the veteran only contributes entitlement/guaranty proportionate to their pro-rata interest in the mortgage A loan in which the borrowers are a Veteran and a Non-Veteran (not a spouse) must be submitted for prior approval
Ineligible Transactions	 Transaction with PACE/CA HERO program subordinate financing Borrowers with DACA Status Properties that are owned free and clear (property must have a valid lien) Escrow waivers are not permitted Life Estates Blind Trusts Irrevocable Trusts LLCs, Corporations and Partnerships Community Land Trusts Marijuana Income is an unacceptable income type regardless of state law Energy Efficient Mortgages (EEMs) Supplemental loans Temporary buydowns

	 Transactions resulting in less than 25% guaranty Unsecured loans or loans secured by less than a first lien Loans made to veterans rated incompetent by the Department of Veterans Affairs 	
Eligible Properties	 Attached/detached SFRs Attached/detached PUDs 1-4 Units Condominiums Condo projects must be VA approved and possess a condo identification number with VA unless they were approved by HUD/FHA/USDA PRIOR to December 7, 2009 Leasehold Estates- requires VA Prior Approval Manufactured Housing Minimum of 400 square feet for single-width Minimum of 700 square feet for double-width 	
Overlays	Refer to the Wholesale Lending Product Overlay Matrix for any applicable Cardinal Overlays	
	Program Requirements	
Appraisal Requirements	 VA appraisal VA will not permit appraisals to be requested through WebLGY prior to ordering a Certificate of Eligibility. Notice of Value to be issued by Cardinal Financial and is valid for six months 	
AUS	DU® or LPA® Approval OR DU or LPA Refer Eligible	
Manual Underwriting	 The loan must meet all published loan program guidelines The underwriter's evaluation has determined the loan is an investment quality mortgage and loan file contains documentation to support the decision Manually underwritten loans with debt ratios exceeding 41% may be allowed with compensating factors if the ratio is greater than 41% solely due to the existence of tax-free income or residual income exceeds the guideline by at least 20% Must follow the guidance in the <u>Debt-to-Income (DTI)</u> section below. 	
Borrowers Eligibility	Veteran is a person who has served on active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, of Coast Guard and who (except for service members on active duty) was discharged or released from active duty under conditions other than dishonorable. The following criteria apply: • Minimum wartime service is 90-days' active duty or minimum 181-days of continued active duty during peacetime • Members of Reserves of the National Guard who have performed not less than 90 cumulative days of full-time duty; at least 30 of those days must have been consecutive • Unremarried surviving spouse of an eligible service member who died as a result of service or service-connected injuries • U.S. citizens • Permanent resident aliens • Non-permanent resident aliens • Refer to Underwriting Policy Citizenship Requirements	
Bankruptcy Chapter 7	 Minimum of 2 years from the discharge date Borrowers must have no late payments on mortgages, installment debt, or other 	

Bankruptcy Chapter 13/ Chapter 12	 credit obligations within the past 12 months. Exceptions may be allowed for a bankruptcy that was discharged less than 2 years from the application date if extenuating circumstances can be documented and the borrower has demonstrated the ability to manage financial affairs since the bankruptcy In no case is a bankruptcy discharged less than 12 months acceptable Minimum of 1 year established payment history is required, proving all bankruptcy plan payments have been made in full and on time If bankruptcy is discharged, no seasoning required Court approval is required if the bankruptcy is not discharged
Collections/Charge Offs, Tax Liens, and Judgments	 If the transaction has received an AUS approval, the findings recommendation may be followed AUS Approve and Manually Underwritten loans with applications dated on or after January 1, 2024:
Disputed Derogatory Credit Accounts	Disputed Derogatory Credit Accounts refer to disputed charge-off accounts, disputed collection accounts, and disputed accounts with late payments in the last 24 months. • A letter of explanation from the borrower may be requested by the underwriter to determine any negative impact the disputed derogatory account may have on the borrower's ability to repay the loan • If evidence is provided that the account is no longer in dispute, a new credit report must be provided and resubmitted with the AUS to allow assessment of the derogatory credit in the loan analysis Disputed Derogatory Credit Accounts Exclusions The following accounts can be excluded from consideration in the underwriting analysis: • Medical accounts; and • Disputed derogatory credit resulting from identity theft, credit card theft or unauthorized use • To exclude these balances, the underwriter must request a copy of the police report, debtor identity theft report, credit reporting agency identity theft filing confirmation or other documentation from the creditor to support the status of the accounts.
Foreclosure, Deed in Lieu of Foreclosure	 Minimum of 2 years from the foreclosure (sheriff's) sale date Exceptions may be allowed for a foreclosure date that is less than 2 years from the application date if extenuating circumstances can be documented In no case is a foreclosure sale less than 12 months acceptable
Non-Traditional Credit	Non-Traditional credit is not permitted on VA Type I or Type II refinance transactions
Short Sale	 Minimum of 2 years from transfer of title Exceptions may be allowed if the borrower can document an extenuating circumstance and the borrower had no delinquency in the 12 months prior to the short sale
Debt-to-Income (DTI)	Loans with AUS Approve/Eligible • Follow AUS Findings for DTI <= 41%

 DTI > 41% must meet 120% of the residual income guideline or have valid compensating factor(s) as outlined below

Manually underwritten loans

 DTI > 41% up to 60% must meet 120% of the residual income guideline, and/or have valid compensating factor(s) as outlined below

Compensating Factors/ Residual Income			
AUS Approval	Credit Score	Debt To Income Ratio	Required Compensating Factors
Yes	Per AUS	41.01% - 45%	120% Residual Income or one compensating factor
Yes	Per AUS	>45%	120% Residual Income or two compensating factors
			Two (2) months cash reserves, AND
No		41.01%-45%	120% Residual Income or two compensating factors Note : Cash Reserves can be used to satisfy one of the compensating factors
	>= 580 to 619	45.01%-50%	Two (2) months cash reserves, AND
			120% Residual Income or three compensating factors Note: Cash Reserves can be used to satisfy one of the compensating factors
		50.01% - 60%	Two (2) months cash reserves,
			120% Residual Income
		41.01%-45%	120% Residual Income or one compensating factor
	>= 620	45.01%-50%	120% Residual Income or two compensating factors
		50.01% - 60%	120% Residual Income in all cases

Compensating Factors

- Significant cash reserves after closing
 - o Defined as two (2) months PITIA
- Excellent credit history
 - Defined as a credit score of 700+
- Conservative or minimal consumer debt
 - o Defined as the borrower's housing payment is the only open account

with an outstanding balance that is not paid off monthly, the credit report shows established credit lines in the borrower's name open for at least six months, and the borrower can document that these accounts have been paid off in full monthly for at least the past six months

- Long-term employment
 - Defined as minimum of 2 years on same job
- Sizable down payment
 - Defined as 10% down payment
- The existence of equity in refinancing loans
 - Defined as LTV of 90% or less
- Little or no increase in shelter expense
 - Defined as the new total monthly mortgage payment does not exceed the current total monthly housing payment by more than \$100 or 5%, whichever is less
- Military benefits
 - Defined as income type is military and non-taxable indicator is set
- Satisfactory homeownership experience
 - Defined as Veteran is not a first-time homebuyer and no derogatory housing payment history or foreclosure, short sale or deed-in-lieu is present

Effective Loan Limits

2025 Conforming Loan Limits			
Property State	# of Units	Conforming Maximum	
Continental U.S.	1-4 Units	\$806,500	
Alaska and Hawaii	1-4 Units	\$1,209,750	

2024 Conforming Loan Limits			
Property State	# of Units	Conforming Maximum	
Continental U.S.	1-4 Units	\$766,550	
Alaska and Hawaii	1-4 Units	\$1,149,825	

Funding Fee

- Veteran can be exempt from the VA funding fee (specified on the current Certificate of Eligibility)
- VA funding fee can either be paid in full in cash at closing OR financed into the total loan amount (cannot be split)
- Funding fee is higher for subsequent use and is also based on the amount of down payment on the loan with reference to Regular Military OR Reservist/National Guard
- Purple Heart Recipients
 - Waiver of the VA funding fee for members of the Armed Forces who are serving on active duty and provide, on or before the date of loan closing, evidence of having been awarded the Purple Heart

See current funding fee chart in the Cardinal Financial VA program guidelines

Geographic Restrictions	The following state restrictions apply to all transactions: • Montana • Lot size of the property may not exceed 40 acres
Loan Amount	Minimum \$50,000Maximum \$2,000,000
Loan Comparison Disclosure	The following comparisons are required for all non-IRRRL Refinance transactions between the new loan request vs the loan being refinanced: Refinancing loan amount (including funding fee if financed) vs. the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced Interest Rate Loan type (i.e., fixed, adjustable) Loan term of the refinancing loan vs. the remaining term of the loan being refinanced The total the Veteran will have paid after making all remaining payments (principal and interest), and mortgage insurance, as scheduled, for the existing loan and the proposed/new refinance loan Try of the new loan vs. the loan being refinanced to current value of the home Home Equity - must disclose the amount of home equity being removed from the home as a result of the new loan This disclosure which also contains the Net Tangible Benefit selections must be provided to the borrower within 3 business days from the initial date of loan application and again at loan closing.

Maximum	Guaranty and		
Entitlement			

Full Entitlement Maximum Potential Guaranty		
Base Loan	Guaranty	
< or = \$45,000	50% of the loan	
\$45,001 - \$56,250	\$22,500	
\$56,251 - \$144,000	40% of the Loan with a maximum of \$36,000	
>\$144,000	The maximum amount of guaranty for a loan above \$144,000 is 25% of the loan amount, regardless of the Freddie Mac CLL	

VA guaranty or combination of guaranty plus down payment/subject equity must be => 25% of the total loan amount including the funding fee

Partial Entitlement Maximum Potential Guaranty		
< or = \$45,000	50% of the loan	
\$45,001 - \$56,250	\$22,500	
\$56,251 - \$144,000	40% of the Loan with a maximum of \$36,000	

	>\$144,000 The maximum amount of guaranty is the lesser of • 25% of the loan amount OR • The maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available; the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement is 25% of the Freddie Mac CLL, reduced by the amount of entitlement previously used (not restored) by the Veteran VA guaranty or combination of guaranty plus down payment/subject equity must be => 25% of the total loan amount including the funding fee	
Net Tangible Benefit	 A Net Tangible Benefit (NTB) must be documented on all refinance transactions. A NTB can be met with one of the following: The new loan eliminates monthly mortgage insurance, whether public or private, or monthly guaranty insurance; The term of the new loan is shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced; The interest rate on the new loan is lower than the interest rate on the loan being refinanced; The payment on the new loan is lower than the payment on the loan being refinanced; The new loan results in an increase in the borrower's monthly residual income; The new loan refinances an interim loan to construct, alter, or repair the home; The new loan amount is equal to or less than 90 percent of the reasonable value of the home, or; The new loan refinances an adjustable rate loan to a fixed rate loan 	
Occupancy	 Owner-occupied primary residences only Below are acceptable scenarios for meeting owner occupancy status: The spouse or dependent child may certify occupancy for a veteran who is on active duty and cannot personally occupy the dwelling within a reasonable time. In the case of a dependent child, the veteran's attorney-in-fact or legal guardian of the dependent child must make the certification and sign VA Form 26-1820, Report and Certification of Loan Disbursement. Single or married service members deployed from their permanent duty station are considered to be in a temporary duty status and are able to certify intent to occupy. There is no need to have a spouse certify occupancy. Personal occupancy is required for single Veterans, whether or not the Veteran is on active duty. No family member or person other than the Veteran's spouse can satisfy the occupancy requirement for the Veteran. The property must be occupied within 60 days of loan closing. 	
Recoupment	Payment Decreasing (Lower monthly principal and interest (PI) payment: • Recoupment period of fees, closing costs, and expenses other than taxes, amounts held in escrow, and fees paid under chapter 37 (e.g., VA funding fee collected under 38 U.S.C. § 3729) incurred by the Veteran, must not exceed 36 months from the date of the loan closing Payment Stays the Same or Increases (Same or greater monthly principal and interest (PI)) payment:	

	 The veteran cannot incur any fees, closing costs or expenses (excluding taxes, escrow amounts, and the funding fee) under chapter 37 (e.g., VA funding fee collected under 38 U.S.C. § 3729) A lender credit may be applied to offset any fees incurred 	
Reserves	 1-Unit: No reserves are required 2-4 Units & rental income IS NOT USED to qualify: No reserves are required 2-4 Units & rental income IS USED to qualify: 6 months PITIA reserves required History of prior rental management must be documented with two years of tax returns, or a signed contract with a Property Management Company Other rental properties not secured by VA loan: 3 months PITIA required for each additional property when using rental income to qualify No-credit score requires two months of reserves Refer to the Debt-to-Income (DTI) section for additional reserves that may be required due to the underwriting method. Refer to the Lending Guide for reserve requirements on a Departure Residence 	
Seasoning Requirement for Refinances	 Transactions must meet both VA AND Ginnie Mae seasoning requirements as detailed in the <u>Government Loan Seasoning Requirements</u> for details. 	
ARM Terms		
ARM Index	The interest rate governing index will be the 1-Year Constant Maturity Treasury (CMT). The 1-Year CMT is the weekly average yield on U.S. Treasury Securities, adjusted to a constant maturity of one year, as published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in its statistical release on Selected Interest Rates (H.15) at https://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h15/default.htm .	
ARM Caps	If the initial contract interest rate remains fixed for 5 years or less, the initial adjustment is limited to a maximum increase, or decrease of one percentage point and the interest rate increase over the life of the loan is limited to five percentage point	
ARM Margin	2.00%	
Qualifying Rate	The loan must qualify based on payments calculated using the initial interest rate.	
Rate Adjustment	 The interest rate must remain constant for an initial period of 3 or 5 years, depending on the ARM program chosen The initial adjustment is limited to a maximum increase, or decrease of one percentage point Remaining adjustments may change annually for the remainder of the mortgage term 	

Cardinal Financial's programs neither originate from nor are expressly endorsed by any government entity.





WWW.CARDINALFINANCIALWHOLESALE.COM

Copyright 2019. All rights reserved. Cardinal Financial Company, Limited Partnership is an Equal Housing Opportunity Lender. This is not a commitment to lend. Information is intended for the use of mortgage professionals only and not intended for public use or distribution. This is not an advertisement pursuant to 12 C.F.R. 1026.2(a)(2). While Cardinal strives to provide accurate information, Cardinal makes no guarantee or promise regarding the accuracy of the above content. All information is subject to change at anytime without notice. Cardinal Financial Company, Limited Partnership | NMLS #66247.